

## Title 19

### CORPORATIONS AND BUSINESS

#### Part V. Secretary of State

##### Chapter 1. Domestic Corporations

###### **§100. Secure Business Filings Service**

A. The Department of State has developed and now offers an optional Secure Business Filings (SBF) service designed to discourage fraudulent business filings in Louisiana. The service will notify a corporation via email whenever amendments are submitted on the corporation through *geauxBIZ*. The corporation will have the opportunity to review the filing and approve or reject further processing by the Department of State.

B. Any person who has a *geauxBIZ* account with a verified email address can enroll in the optional SBF service. The enrollment application must be authorized by a person who is a named officer, director, member, manager, or partner of record (the authorizing authority). The identity of the authorizing authority must be verified by completing a Secure Business Filing Service Enrollment Application Authorization which must be verified by a licensed notary public in the state where the authorizing authority resides. A copy of the authorization form can be found on the department's website. The authorization application is required for all SBF applicants, even if the applicant is the approval authority.

C. Business entities will have an opportunity to review the filing and approve or reject further processing by the Department of State. To approve a filing, the corporation must provide the PIN assigned to the corporation within five days of receiving notification of a pending file. If the corporation rejects a filing or if five days passes with no action performed, the filing will not be processed by the Department of State.

D. The corporation is responsible for PIN usage and security. The Department of State will not be responsible for unauthorized usage of the PIN or changes made to the corporation's business record as a result of an unauthorized user entering the correct PIN. The department reserves the right to cancel the SBF service, change the PIN, remove an SBF enrollee, change the SBF service terms and conditions, or act to prevent or prosecute fraudulent activity at any time.

E. The service has a one-time enrollment fee of \$35. An enrollment does not expire; however, it can be cancelled by the enrollee, by another authorized applicant, or by the Department of State. Enrollments are non-transferrable. A new SBF enrollment application must be completed to reinstate a cancelled enrollment or to change the SBF enrollment to a different *geauxBIZ* user. Once the enrollment application is approved by the department, the department will provide the corporation with a personal identification number (PIN) that will be unique to the corporation. The corporation can give the PIN to any person filing amendments on the corporation's behalf.

AUTHORITY NOTE: Promulgated in accordance with R.S. 49:222 and R.S. 36:742.

HISTORICAL NOTE: Promulgated by the Department of State, Business Services Division, LR 42:905 (June 2016).

**§101. Uniform Statutory Form Power of Attorney for Military Personnel**

A. The form to be used for the Uniform Statutory Form Power of Attorney for Military Personnel, as provided in R.S. 9:3862, shall be as follows.

STATUTORY FORM POWER OF ATTORNEY  
FOR MILITARY PERSONNEL  
STATE OF LOUISIANA  
PARISH OF \_\_\_\_\_

BE IT KNOWN THAT on this \_\_\_\_\_ DAY OF \_\_\_\_\_ in  
the year of our Lord Nineteen Hundred and \_\_\_\_\_ before me,  
Notary Public in and for said Parish and State, duly commissioned and qualified as  
such, personally came and appeared \_\_\_\_\_,  
who declared that he is a  
member of the \_\_\_\_\_, a branch of  
the military designated in R.S. 29:3861, and did execute and sign the following  
Statutory Form Power of Attorney.

NOTICE: THE POWERS GRANTED BY THIS DOCUMENT ARE BROAD AND SWEEPING. THEY  
ARE EXPLAINED IN THE UNIFORM STATUTORY FORM POWER OF ATTORNEY ACT. IF YOU  
HAVE ANY QUESTIONS ABOUT THESE POWERS, OBTAIN COMPETENT LEGAL ADVICE. THIS  
DOCUMENT DOES NOT AUTHORIZE ANYONE TO MAKE MEDICAL AND OTHER HEALTH-CARE  
DECISIONS FOR YOU. YOU MAY REVOKE THIS POWER OF ATTORNEY IF YOU LATER WISH TO  
DO SO.

I \_\_\_\_\_ (YOUR NAME AND ADDRESS) appoint  
\_\_\_\_\_ (NAME AND ADDRESS  
OF THE PERSON APPOINTED, OR OF EACH PERSON APPOINTED IF YOU  
WANT TO DESIGNATE MORE THAN ONE) as my agent (Attorney-in-fact) to act  
for me in any lawful way with respect to the following initialed subjects:

TO GRANT ALL OF THE FOLLOWING POWERS, INITIAL THE LINE IN FRONT OF (M) AND  
IGNORE THE LINES IN FRONT OF THE OTHER POWERS.

TO GRANT ONE OR MORE, BUT FEWER THAN ALL, OF THE FOLLOWING POWERS, INITIAL  
THE LINE IN FRONT OF EACH POWER YOU ARE GRANTING.

TO WITHHOLD A POWER, DO NOT INITIAL THE LINE IN FRONT OF IT, YOU MAY, BUT NEED  
NOT, CROSS OUT EACH POWER WITHHELD.

INITIAL

- \_\_\_ (A) Tangible personal property transactions.
- \_\_\_ (B) Stock and bond transactions.
- \_\_\_ (C) Commodity and option transactions.
- \_\_\_ (D) Banking and other financial institution transactions.
- \_\_\_ (E) Business operating transactions.
- \_\_\_ (F) Insurance and annuity transactions.

- (G) Estate, trust, and other beneficiary transactions.
- (H) Claims and litigation.
- (I) Personal and family maintenance.
- (J) Benefits from social security, Medicare, Medicaid, or other governmental programs, or civil or military service.
- (K) Retirement plan transactions.
- (L) Tax matters.
- (M) ALL OF THE POWERS LISTED ABOVE.

YOU NEED NOT INITIAL ANY OTHER LINES IF YOU INITIAL LINE (M)  
SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS:

ON THE FOLLOWING LINES YOU MAY GIVE SPECIAL INSTRUCTION LIMITING OR  
EXTENDING THE POWERS GRANTED TO YOUR AGENT.

\_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

UNLESS YOU DIRECT OTHERWISE ABOVE, THIS POWER OF ATTORNEY IS EFFECTIVE  
IMMEDIATELY AND WILL CONTINUE UNTIL IT IS REVOKED.

This Power of Attorney will:

- continue to be effective even though I become incapacitated.
- terminate when I become incapacitated.

EXERCISE OF POWER OF ATTORNEY WHERE MORE THAN ONE AGENT DESIGNATED

If I have designated more than one agent, the agents are to act:

- separately.
- jointly.

I agree that my third party, who receives a copy of this document, may act under it. Revocation of the Power of Attorney is not effective as to a third party until the third party has actual knowledge of the revocation. I agree to indemnify the third party for any claims that arise against the third party because of reliance on this Power of Attorney.

\_\_\_\_\_  
(YOUR SIGNATURE)

\_\_\_\_\_  
(YOUR SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBER)

Done and passed at the Parish of \_\_\_\_\_, Louisiana, on the day and date first above written, in the presence of \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_, competent witnesses, who sign with appearer and me, officer, after due reading of the whole.

WITNESSES:

\_\_\_\_\_  
(ADDRESS)

\_\_\_\_\_  
(ADDRESS)

NOTARY SEAL:

\_\_\_\_\_  
(SIGNATURE OF NOTARY PUBLIC)

B. The form to be used for the Uniform Statutory Form Power of Attorney for Military Personnel shall be available free of charge from the Administrative Services Division of the Office of the Secretary of State upon request. This rule is to become effective December 20, 1991.

AUTHORITY NOTE: Promulgated in accordance with R.S. 9:3865.

HISTORICAL NOTE: Promulgated by the Department of State, Office of the Secretary of State, LR 17:1227 (December 1991).

## **Chapter 5. Nonprofit Corporations**

### **§500. Secure Business Filings Service**

A. The Department of State has developed and now offers an optional Secure Business Filings (SBF) service designed to discourage fraudulent business filings in Louisiana. The service will notify a corporation via email whenever amendments are submitted on the corporation through *geauxBIZ*. The corporation will have the opportunity to review the filing and approve or reject further processing by the Department of State.

B. Any person who has a *geauxBIZ* account with a verified email address can enroll in the optional SBF service. The enrollment application must be authorized by a person who is a named officer, director, member, manager, or partner of record (the authorizing authority). The identity of the authorizing authority must be verified by completing a Secure Business Filing Service Enrollment Application Authorization which must be verified by a licensed notary public in the state where the authorizing authority resides. A copy of the authorization form can be found on the department's website. The authorization application is required for all SBF applicants, even if the applicant is the approval authority.

C. Business entities will have an opportunity to review the filing and approve or reject further processing by the Department of State. To approve a filing, the corporation must provide the PIN assigned to the corporation within five days of receiving notification of a pending file. If the corporation rejects a filing or if five days passes with no action performed, the filing will not be processed by the Department of State.

D. The corporation is responsible for PIN usage and security. The Department of State will not be responsible for unauthorized usage of the PIN or changes made to the corporation's business record as a result of an unauthorized user entering the correct PIN. The department reserves the right to cancel the SBF service, change the PIN, remove an SBF enrollee, change the SBF service terms and conditions, or act to prevent or prosecute fraudulent activity at any time.

E. The service has a one-time enrollment fee of \$35. An enrollment does not expire; however, it can be cancelled by the enrollee, by another authorized applicant, or by the Department of State. Enrollments are non-transferrable. A new SBF enrollment application must be completed to reinstate a cancelled enrollment or to change the SBF enrollment to a different geauxBIZ user. Once the enrollment application is approved by the department, the department will provide the corporation with a personal identification number (PIN) that will be unique to the corporation. The corporation can give the PIN to any person filing amendments on the corporation's behalf.

AUTHORITY NOTE: Promulgated in accordance with R.S. 49:222 and R.S. 36:742.

HISTORICAL NOTE: Promulgated by the Department of State, Business Services Division, LR 42:906 (June 2016).

## **Chapter 7. Foreign Corporations**

### **§700. Secure Business Filings Service**

A. The Department of State has developed and now offers an optional Secure Business Filings (SBF) service designed to discourage fraudulent business filings in Louisiana. The service will notify a corporation via email whenever amendments are submitted on the corporation through geauxBIZ. The corporation will have the opportunity to review the filing and approve or reject further processing by the Department of State.

B. Any person who has a geauxBIZ account with a verified email address can enroll in the optional SBF service. The enrollment application must be authorized by a person who is a named officer, director, member, manager, or partner of record (the authorizing authority). The identity of the authorizing authority must be verified by completing a Secure Business Filing Service Enrollment Application Authorization which must be verified by a licensed notary public in the state where the authorizing authority resides. A copy of the authorization form can be found on the department's website. The authorization application is required for all SBF applicants, even if the applicant is the approval authority.

C. Business entities will have an opportunity to review the filing and approve or reject further processing by the Department of State. To approve a filing, the corporation must provide the PIN assigned to the corporation within five days of receiving notification of a pending file. If the corporation rejects a filing or if five days passes with no action performed, the filing will not be processed by the Department of State.

D. The corporation is responsible for PIN usage and security. The Department of State will not be responsible for unauthorized usage of the PIN or changes made to the corporation's business record as a result of an unauthorized user entering the correct PIN. The department reserves the right to cancel the SBF service, change the PIN, remove an SBF enrollee, change the SBF service terms and conditions, or act to prevent or prosecute fraudulent activity at any time.

E. The service has a one-time enrollment fee of \$35. An enrollment does not expire; however, it can be cancelled by the enrollee, by another authorized applicant, or by the Department of State. Enrollments are non-transferrable. A new SBF enrollment application must be completed to reinstate a cancelled enrollment or to change the SBF enrollment to a different geauxBIZ user. Once the enrollment application is approved by the department, the department will provide the corporation with a personal identification number (PIN) that will be unique to the corporation. The corporation can give the PIN to any person filing amendments on the corporation's behalf.

AUTHORITY NOTE: Promulgated in accordance with R.S. 49:222 and R.S. 36:742.

HISTORICAL NOTE: Promulgated by the Department of State, Business Services Division, LR 42:906 (June 2016).

### **§701. Notification of Foreign Corporation Not Registered with the Department of State**

A. When the Department of State is made aware that a foreign corporation is transacting business in this state without a valid certificate of authority, the secretary of state shall notify the foreign corporation by certified mail (return receipt requested) that a certificate of authority is required and must be obtained within 30 days of receipt of the notification.

B. If the foreign corporation does not comply and obtain the certificate of authority within the 30-day period after notification, the Department of State shall investigate the foreign corporation and determine the penalty to be assessed in accordance with the penalty schedule detailed in §703. The foreign corporation shall be notified by certified mail (return receipt requested) that the penalty has been assessed and will have 60 days in which to pay the penalty to the Department of State.

C. If the foreign corporation does not pay the penalty as assessed within the 60-day period, the secretary of state shall notify the attorney general to institute proceedings against the foreign corporation to collect such penalty.

AUTHORITY NOTE: Promulgated in accordance with R.S. 12:314.1 and R.S. 36:742.

HISTORICAL NOTE: Promulgated by the Department of State, Business Services Division, LR 42:69 (January 2016).

### **§703. Foreign Corporation Penalty Schedule**

A. The secretary of state hereby adopts the following penalty schedule for foreign corporations transacting business in this state without a valid certificate of authority.

1. For a foreign corporation transacting business in the state for less than one year, the penalty fee shall be \$500.

2. For a foreign corporation transacting business in the state for greater than one year but less than three years, the penalty fee shall be \$750.

3. For a foreign corporation transacting business in the state for greater than three years, the penalty fee shall be \$1,000.

B. The acceptable forms of payment are: check, money orders, cashier's check, and credit card. For any check returned to the department as NSF, there will be a charge of \$25. There will be a \$5 service charge for payments by credit card. Payment shall either be hand delivered to the department (Business Services Division, Twelve United Plaza, 8585 Archives Avenue, Baton Rouge, LA) or mailed to the department (Department of State, Business Services Division, P.O. Box 94125, Baton Rouge, LA 70804-9095).

AUTHORITY NOTE: Promulgated in accordance with R.S. 12:314.1 and R.S. 36:742.

HISTORICAL NOTE: Promulgated by the Department of State, Business Services Division, LR 42:69 (January 2016).

## **Chapter 9. Special Corporations**

### **§900. Secure Business Filings Service**

A. The Department of State has developed and now offers an optional Secure Business Filings (SBF) service designed to discourage fraudulent business filings in Louisiana. The service will notify a corporation via email whenever amendments are submitted on the

corporation through **geauxBIZ**. The corporation will have the opportunity to review the filing and approve or reject further processing by the Department of State.

B. Any person who has a **geauxBIZ** account with a verified email address can enroll in the optional SBF service. The enrollment application must be authorized by a person who is a named officer, director, member, manager, or partner of record (the authorizing authority). The identity of the authorizing authority must be verified by completing a Secure Business Filing Service Enrollment Application Authorization which must be verified by a licensed notary public in the state where the authorizing authority resides. A copy of the authorization form can be found on the department's website. The authorization application is required for all SBF applicants, even if the applicant is the approval authority.

C. Business entities will have an opportunity to review the filing and approve or reject further processing by the Department of State. To approve a filing, the corporation must provide the PIN assigned to the corporation within five days of receiving notification of a pending file. If the corporation rejects a filing or if five days passes with no action performed, the filing will not be processed by the Department of State.

D. The corporation is responsible for PIN usage and security. The Department of State will not be responsible for unauthorized usage of the PIN or changes made to the corporation's business record as a result of an unauthorized user entering the correct PIN. The department reserves the right to cancel the SBF service, change the PIN, remove an SBF enrollee, change the SBF service terms and conditions, or act to prevent or prosecute fraudulent activity at any time.

E. The service has a one-time enrollment fee of \$35. An enrollment does not expire; however, it can be cancelled by the enrollee, by another authorized applicant, or by the Department of State. Enrollments are non-transferrable. A new SBF enrollment application must be completed to reinstate a cancelled enrollment or to change the SBF enrollment to a different **geauxBIZ** user. Once the enrollment application is approved by the department, the department will provide the corporation with a personal identification number (PIN) that will be unique to the corporation. The corporation can give the PIN to any person filing amendments on the corporation's behalf.

AUTHORITY NOTE: Promulgated in accordance with R.S. 49:222 and R.S. 36:742.

HISTORICAL NOTE: Promulgated by the Department of State, Business Services Division, LR 42:907 (June 2016).

## **Chapter 11. Limited Liability Companies**

### **§1100. Secure Business Filings Service**

A. The Department of State has developed and now offers an optional Secure Business Filings (SBF) service designed to discourage fraudulent business filings in Louisiana. The service will notify a limited liability company via email whenever amendments are submitted on the limited liability company through **geauxBIZ**. The limited liability company will have the opportunity to review the filing and approve or reject further processing by the Department of State.

B. Any person who has a **geauxBIZ** account with a verified email address can enroll in the optional SBF service. The enrollment application must be authorized by a person who is a named officer, director, member, manager, or partner of record (the authorizing authority). The identity of the authorizing authority must be verified by completing a Secure Business Filing Service Enrollment Application Authorization which must be verified by a licensed notary public in the state where the authorizing authority resides. A copy of the authorization form can be

found on the department's website. The authorization application is required for all SBF applicants, even if the applicant is the approval authority.

C. Business entities will have an opportunity to review the filing and approve or reject further processing by the Department of State. To approve a filing, the limited liability company must provide the PIN assigned to the limited liability company within five days of receiving notification of a pending file. If the limited liability company rejects a filing or if five days passes with no action performed, the filing will not be processed by the Department of State.

D. The limited liability company is responsible for PIN usage and security. The Department of State will not be responsible for unauthorized usage of the PIN or changes made to the limited liability company's business record as a result of an unauthorized user entering the correct PIN. The department reserves the right to cancel the SBF service, change the PIN, remove an SBF enrollee, change the SBF service terms and conditions, or act to prevent or prosecute fraudulent activity at any time.

E. The service has a one-time enrollment fee of \$35. An enrollment does not expire; however, it can be cancelled by the enrollee, by another authorized applicant, or by the Department of State. Enrollments are non-transferrable. A new SBF enrollment application must be completed to reinstate a cancelled enrollment or to change the SBF enrollment to a different geauxBIZ user. Once the enrollment application is approved by the department, the department will provide the limited liability company with a personal identification number (PIN) that will be unique to the limited liability company. The limited liability company can give the PIN to any person filing amendments on the limited liability company's behalf.

AUTHORITY NOTE: Promulgated in accordance with R.S. 49:222 and R.S. 36:742.

HISTORICAL NOTE: Promulgated by the Department of State, Business Services Division, LR 42:907 (June 2016).

## **Chapter 13. Partnerships**

### **§1300. Secure Business Filings Service**

A. The Department of State has developed and now offers an optional Secure Business Filings (SBF) service designed to discourage fraudulent business filings in Louisiana. The service will notify a partnership via email whenever amendments are submitted on the partnership through geauxBIZ. The partnership will have the opportunity to review the filing and approve or reject further processing by the Department of State.

B. Any person who has a geauxBIZ account with a verified email address can enroll in the optional SBF service. The enrollment application must be authorized by a person who is a named officer, director, member, manager, or partner of record (the authorizing authority). The identity of the authorizing authority must be verified by completing a Secure Business Filing Service Enrollment Application Authorization which must be verified by a licensed notary public in the state where the authorizing authority resides. A copy of the authorization form can be found on the department's website. The authorization application is required for all SBF applicants, even if the applicant is the approval authority.

C. Business entities will have an opportunity to review the filing and approve or reject further processing by the Department of State. To approve a filing, the partnership must provide the PIN assigned to the partnership within five days of receiving notification of a pending file. If the partnership rejects a filing or if five days passes with no action performed, the filing will not be processed by the Department of State.



D. The partnership is responsible for PIN usage and security. The Department of State will not be responsible for unauthorized usage of the PIN or changes made to the partnership's business record as a result of an unauthorized user entering the correct PIN. The department reserves the right to cancel the SBF service, change the PIN, remove an SBF enrollee, change the SBF service terms and conditions, or act to prevent or prosecute fraudulent activity at any time.

E. The service has a one-time enrollment fee of \$35. An enrollment does not expire; however, it can be cancelled by the enrollee, by another authorized applicant, or by the Department of State. Enrollments are non-transferrable. A new SBF enrollment application must be completed to reinstate a cancelled enrollment or to change the SBF enrollment to a different geauxBIZ user. Once the enrollment application is approved by the department, the department will provide the partnership with a personal identification number (PIN) that will be unique to the partnership. The partnership can give the PIN to any person filing amendments on the partnership's behalf.

AUTHORITY NOTE: Promulgated in accordance with R.S. 49:222 and R.S. 36:742.

HISTORICAL NOTE: Promulgated by the Department of State, Business Services Division, LR 42:907 (June 2016).